



PROCESO SELECTIVO ORDEN EFT/6/2021, DE 9 DE FEBRERO ESPECIALIDAD: INGLÉS PRIMERA PRUEBA PARTE B-B: Prueba de carácter práctico COMPRENSIÓN Y EXPRESIÓN ESCRITA Nº de PLICA

OPCIÓN 1

Puntuación máxima: 4 puntos:

- Comprensión de la lectura: 2 puntos, 0,2 por cada respuesta completa correcta.
- Expresión escrita: 2 puntos.

Read the text and answer the following questions based on what you have read. Next, write a short essay on the required topic.

Chopin, Kate. *The Story of an Hour*

Knowing that Mrs. Mallard was afflicted with a heart trouble, great care was taken to break to her as gently as possible the news of her husband's death.

It was her sister Josephine who told her, in broken sentences; veiled hints that revealed in half concealing. Her husband's friend Richards was there, too, near her. It was he who had been in the newspaper office when intelligence of the railroad disaster was received, with Brently Mallard's name leading the list of "killed." He had only taken the time to assure himself of its truth by a second telegram, and had hastened to forestall any less careful, less tender friend in bearing the sad message.

She did not hear the story as many women have heard the same, with a paralyzed inability to accept its significance. She wept at once, with sudden, wild abandonment, in her sister's arms. When the storm of grief had spent itself she went away to her room alone. She would have no one follow her.

There stood, facing the open window, a comfortable, roomy armchair. Into this she sank, pressed down by a physical exhaustion that haunted her body and seemed to reach into her soul.

She could see in the open square before her house the tops of trees that were all aquiver with the new spring life. The delicious breath of rain was in the air. In the street below a peddler was crying his wares. The notes of a distant song which someone was singing reached her faintly, and countless sparrows were twittering in the eaves.

There were patches of blue sky showing here and there through the clouds that had met and piled one above the other in the west facing her window.

She sat with her head thrown back upon the cushion of the chair, quite motionless, except when a sob came up into her throat and shook her, as a child who has cried itself to sleep continues to sob in its dreams.

She was young, with a fair, calm face, whose lines bespoke repression and even a certain strength. But now there was a dull stare in her eyes, whose gaze was fixed away off yonder on one of those patches of blue sky. It was not a glance of reflection, but rather indicated a suspension of intelligent thought.

There was something coming to her and she was waiting for it, fearfully. What was it? She did not know; it was too subtle and elusive to name. But she felt it, creeping out of the sky, reaching toward her through the sounds, the scents, the color that filled the air.

Now her bosom rose and fell tumultuously. She was beginning to recognize this thing that was approaching to possess her, and she was striving to beat it back with her will—as powerless as her two white slender hands would have been.

When she abandoned herself a little whispered word escaped her slightly parted lips. She said it over and over under her breath: "free, free, free!" The vacant stare and the look of terror that





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PARTE B-B: Prueba de carácter práctico COMPRENSIÓN Y EXPRESIÓN ESCRITA Nº de PLICA _____

had followed it went from her eyes. They stayed keen and bright. Her pulses beat fast, and the coursing blood warmed and relaxed every inch of her body.

She did not stop to ask if it were or were not a monstrous joy that held her. A clear and exalted perception enabled her to dismiss the suggestion as trivial.

She knew that she would weep again when she saw the kind, tender hands folded in death; the face that had never looked save with love upon her, fixed and gray and dead. But she saw beyond that bitter moment a long procession of years to come that would belong to her absolutely. And she opened and spread her arms out to them in welcome.

There would be no one to live for during those coming years; she would live for herself. There would be no powerful will bending hers in that blind persistence with which men and women believe they have a right to impose a private will upon a fellow-creature. A kind intention or a cruel intention made the act seem no less a crime as she looked upon it in that brief moment of illumination.

And yet she had loved him—sometimes. Often she had not. What did it matter! What could love, the unsolved mystery, count for in the face of this possession of self-assertion which she suddenly recognized as the strongest impulse of her being!

"Free! Body and soul free!" she kept whispering.

Josephine was kneeling before the closed door with her lips to the keyhole, imploring for admission. "Louise, open the door! I beg; open the door—you will make yourself ill. What are you doing, Louise? For heaven's sake open the door."

"Go away. I am not making myself ill." No; she was drinking in a very elixir of life through that open window.

Her fancy was running riot along those days ahead of her. Spring days, and summer days, and all sorts of days that would be her own. She breathed a quick prayer that life might be long. It was only yesterday she had thought with a shudder that life might be long.

She arose at length and opened the door to her sister's importunities. There was a feverish triumph in her eyes, and she carried herself unwittingly like a goddess of Victory. She clasped her sister's waist, and together they descended the stairs. Richards stood waiting for them at the bottom.

Someone was opening the front door with a latchkey. It was Brently Mallard who entered, a little travel-stained, composedly carrying his grip-sack and umbrella. He had been far from the scene of the accident, and did not even know there had been one. He stood amazed at Josephine's piercing cry; at Richards' quick motion to screen him from the view of his wife.

But Richards was too late.

When the doctors came they said she had died of heart disease—of joy that kills.





PROCESO SELECTIVO ORDEN EFT/6/2021, DE 9 DE FEBRERO ESPECIALIDAD: INGLÉS PRIMERA PRUEBA

PARTE B-B: Prueba de carácter práctico COMPRENSIÓN Y EXPRESIÓN ESCRITA Nº de PLICA _____

READING COMPREHENSION

PART 1. Circle the most suitable answer.

- 1. Which precaution was not taken before informing Mrs. Mallard of her husband's death?
 - a. Her sister was there to be at her side
 - b. The identity of the victims was double-checked
 - c. Other, less tender, friends were not averted from spreading the news
 - d. Richards confirmed the news at the source
- 2. How did Mrs. Mallard initially react to the news?
 - a. She went numb and was unable to accept what had happened
 - b. She locked herself in her room
 - c. She cried violently for a time
 - d. She rejoiced at the news
- 3. Why did she stare vacantly out the window?
 - a. She was paralyzed by grief
 - b. She was unnerved by an unexpected reaction
 - c. She could not process the news
 - d. She was exhausted from weeping
- 4. Why didn't she "stop to ask herself if it were or were not a monstrous joy that held her"?
 - a. She didn't want to consider the ethical implications
 - b. She was too excited about the prospect
 - c. She didn't realize that she should still be grieving for her husband
 - d. She had an epiphany that it did not matter
- 5. What reason is not given for Mrs. Mallard's sudden joy?
 - a. The lack of love in her marriage
 - b. The ability to decide her own future
 - c. The absence of another imposing their will
 - d. The freedom to live for herself
- 6. Which phrase has the same meaning as the expression "her sister's importunities" in the text?
 - a. Her sister's concerns for her wellbeing
 - b. Her sister's insistent knocking
 - c. Her sister's unfortunate appearance
 - d. Her sister's annoying urgency

PART 2. Answer the questions in no more than 35 words.

7. How does the scene outside Mrs. Mallard's window contrast with what is happening inside her mind?





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PARTE B-B: Prueba de carácter práctico COMPRENSIÓN Y EXPRESIÓN ESCRITA Nº de PLICA _____

Explain in your own words why she whispers "free, free, free" to herself after hearing the news of her husband's death.
9. Does the author consider love or freedom to be more important, and why?
10. How does the story end? What happened to Mrs. Mallard?
PART 3. WRITING
Write a short essay on the following topic:

"Self-limiting beliefs and self-discovery: The role of emotions in learning"

Write between 200 and 250 words. Use a separate piece of paper.