

**1. Provide a word from the text with the same meaning as the following.
(1mark)**

1.bend	BUCKLE
2.deter	PUT OFF
3.flutters	BATS
4.moving clumsily	BLUNDERING
5.puff	DRAUGHT
6.ransacks	RUMMAGES
7.tacky	GAUDY
8.tubs	VATS
9.uncanny	EERIE
10.waddle	DUCK-WALK

2. Complete the sentences with the appropriate pair of homophones in RP (Received Pronunciation). One of each pair appears in the text. Both homophones must be correct. (1 mark)

(SÓ PUNTÚA CANDO ESTÁN OS DOUS HOMÓFONOS BEN)

- | | |
|---------------|-------------|
| 1. a) MORNING | b) MOURNING |
| 2. a) MAIN | b) MAINE |
| 3. a) HEIR | b) AIR |
| 4. a) WAY | b) WEIGH |
| 5. a) BEAT | b) BEET |
| 6. a) SIGHS | b) SIZE |
| 7. a) TALE | b) TAIL |
| 8. a) COAT | b) COTE |
| 9. a) BLUE | b) BLEW |
| 10. a) NOSE | b) KNOWS |

3. Write the phonemic or broad transcription of the following text using the International Phonetic Alphabet (IPA). Specify whether you represent the RP (Received Pronunciation) or GenAm (General American) pronunciation. Use weak forms. Write you answer on different piece of paper. (2 marks)

RP (Received Pronunciation)

/ˈfrɛʃli ˈfeɪvn | ðəʊ ˈnɒt ˈwɛl ˈfeɪvn | ə ˈpæʃ əv ˈtɔɪlɪt ˈpeɪpə ˈkliŋɪŋ tʊ ə
kəʊˈæɡjʊleɪtɪd ˈkʌt ɒn ɪz ˈʃɪn | ˈri:kɪŋ frəm ə ˈfjuː ˈdæbz əv ˌdʒuːtɪˈfriː ˈɑːftəfeɪv |

'lɛmjʊ:əl 'drɪfts ət ,mɪd'mɔ:nɪŋ 'daʊn 'sauθ 'meɪn 'stri:t | pɑ:st ɪ'mɜ:dʒənsɪ 'kru:z
 rɪ'peərɪŋ ,əʊvə'hɛd 'tɛləfəʊn 'waɪəz | pɑ:st 'ti:n,eɪdʒəz 'ʃɪpɪŋ ə'weɪ ət ði 'aɪs ɒn
 ðə 'saɪdwɔ:k 'ɪntə ðə 'vɪlɪdʒ əv 'bæk,wɔ:tə | ,pɒpjʊ'leɪʃən | 'nɒt 'kaʊntɪŋ
 'stju:dənts | 'wʌn 'θaʊzənd 'tu: 'hʌndrəd ənd 'naɪntɪ|| wɪð 'i:tʃ 'brɛθ ðə 'kəʊld
 'draɪ 'eə 'stɪŋz ɪz 'nɒstrɪlz | 'brɪŋɪŋ 'tɪəz tʊ ɪz 'aɪz/

GenAm (General American)

/'frɛʃli 'feɪvən | ðəʊ 'nɑ:t 'wɛl 'feɪvən | ə 'pæʃ əv 'tɔɪlət 'peɪpər 'klɪŋɪŋ tʊ ə kəʊ
 'æɡjə'leɪtɪd 'kʌt ɑ:n ɪz 'ʃɪn | 'rɪ:kɪŋ frəm ə 'ʃju 'dæbz əv ,du:tɪ'fri: 'æftərfeɪv |
 'lɛmjʊ:əl 'drɪfts ət ,mɪd'mɔ:nɪŋ 'daʊn 'sauθ 'meɪn 'stri:t | pæst ɪ'mɜ:rdʒənsɪ
 'kru:z rɪ'peərɪŋ ,əʊvə'hɛd 'tɛləfəʊn 'waɪəz | pæst 'ti:n,eɪdʒəz 'ʃɪpɪŋ ə'weɪ ət ði
 'aɪs ɑ:n ðə 'saɪdwɔ:k 'ɪntə ðə 'vɪlɪdʒ əv 'bæk,wɔ:tər | ,pɑ:pjə'leɪʃən | 'nɑ:t
 'kaʊntɪŋ 'stju:dənts | 'wʌn 'θaʊzənd 'tu: 'hʌndrəd ənd 'naɪntɪ|| wɪð 'i:tʃ 'brɛθ ðə
 'kəʊld 'draɪ 'ɛr 'stɪŋz ɪz 'nɑ:strelz | 'brɪŋɪŋ 'tɪəz tʊ ɪz 'aɪz/

4. Complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first one. Use the given words. (1mark)

- (BRINK) Lemuel turns the corner so abruptly that he is on the brink of colliding with a dirty-blonde pony-tail.
- (SPOT) She wanders off down the aisle, casually stealing the cans she has a soft spot for.
- (AMENDS) Everyone knows supermarkets pad their prices to make amends for shoplifting.
- (LOSS) At a loss, he thrusts out his empty hands, palm up.
- (SEA) All at sea, he plunges on, fingering cellophane packages.
- (MIND) It comes to his mind that there are people in this miracle of a country who spend time and money coloring spaghetti sauce red.
- (ABACK) He is taken aback by a burst of hot air from a grill built into the floor.
- (SLY) He glances on the sly at one sleeve, then the other.
- (PIECES) He goes past teenagers hacking pieces off the ice on the sidewalk.
- (CLOSE) The girl was wearing close-fitting faded blue jeans.

5. Replace the underlined words with a suitable phrasal verb. Choose a verb from the chart below, add the appropriate particle(s) and use the same form/tense as in the sentences provided. There are more verbs than needed. (1 mark)

- | | |
|---|---------------|
| 1. <u>disheartened</u> . | BEATEN DOWN |
| 2. <u>expected</u> . | COUNTED ON |
| 3. <u>inspect</u> . | CHECK OUT |
| 4. <u>Clutching</u> . | HOLDING ON TO |
| 5. <u>loses control of his emotions</u> . | FALLS APART |

6. pad.
7. hikes.
8. profit.
9. stealing.
10. arouses.

BUMP UP
PUTS UP
CASH IN
RIPPING OFF
WHIPS UP

6. WORD-FORMATION: Use the words given below to form a new one that fits in each space. (1 mark)

1. BEWILDERMENT (wild)
2. EXPECTANTLY (expect)
3. BROKERAGE (broker)
4. DEFTLY (deft)
5. UNFURLS (furl)
6. RANDOMNESS (random)

7. TIPTOES (tip)
8. HANDCUFFED (cuff)
9. ZIPPERED (zip)
10. SIDEBURNS (burn)